## HANDRAILS, GUARDRAILS, STAIRWAYS

## Handrails

- 1. Provide on all open sides of stairs consisting of *more than 3 risers*.
- 2. Handrails *and* Guardrails constructed to prevent the through-passage of a *sphere with a diameter of 4-3/8 inches.*
- 3. Height shall be 30-38 inches above the nosing of the treads.
- 4. Clearance between handrail and the wall shall be at least 1 ½ inches.
- 5. Handrails shall be *symmetrical* about the vertical centerline and have a maximum cross section width and gripping surface (see handrail gripping surface diagrams below).

## Guardrails

- 1. Required on open sides of decks/porches more than 24 inches above grade measured 36 inches horizontally from edge.
- 2. Height shall be at least 36 inches above the floor or deck surface.

## Stairways

- 1. Measure at least 36 inches in *width* (handrails may project a max. of 4.5 inches at each side of stairway).
- 2. Riser height 8 inch max. measured vertically from tread to tread.
- 3. Tread depth 9 inch min. measured horizontally from nosing to nosing.
- 4. *Uniformity* tread widths and riser heights may vary by a max. of 3/8 inch (see stair diagram on back).



